

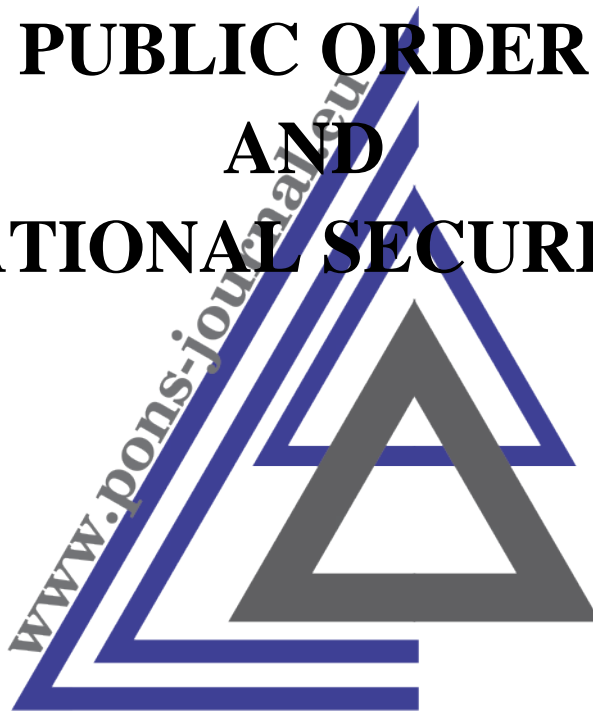
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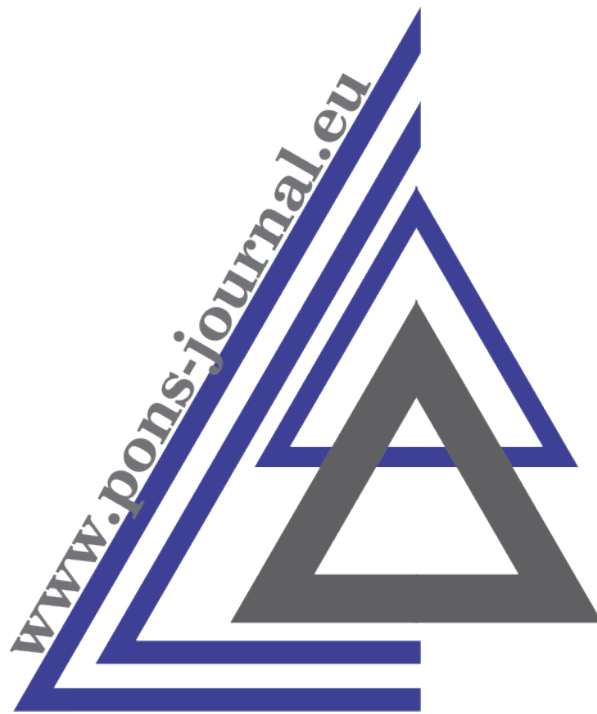


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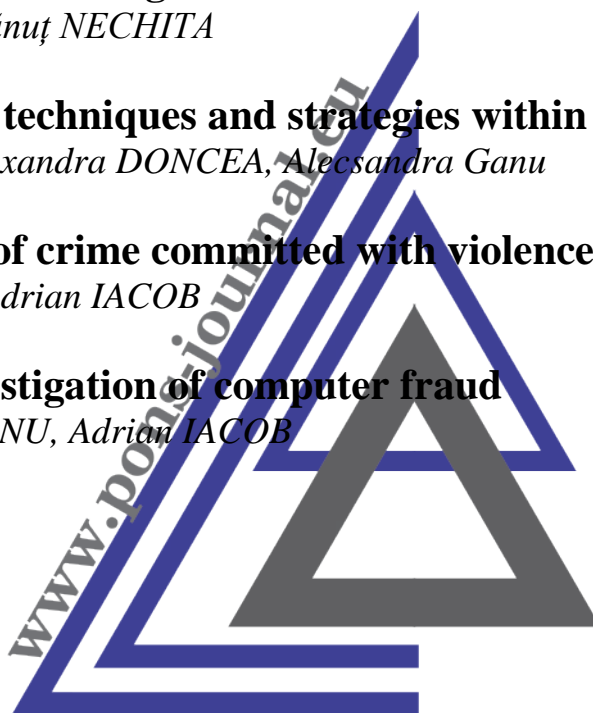
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Specific Social Mechanisms to the Emergence and Evolution of the Terrorist Phenomenon - Causes

Viorel COROIU PhD.¹

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ABSTRACT

Defining the terrorism and terrorists makes the object of investigation and understanding the phenomenon which has worldwide developed. International terrorists, unable to achieve their goals through conventional means, try to convey an ideological or religious message by terrorizing the general public. By choosing their targets, which are often symbolic or representative for the nation concerned, the terrorists are trying to create a strong impact on the enemy public by violence, despite their scarce material resources they have available. Through this they hope to demonstrate much more so as the concerned government or governments to be not able to protect its citizens; or by the assassination of certain victims, they can give generally a lesson to the public. For example, by the assassination of the Egyptian President Anwar al-Sadat on October 6th, 1981, one year after his important trip in Israel, the Al-Jihad terrorists had hoped to persuade the world and especially the Muslims that it was committed a great error.

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1. Introduction
 2. General causes of the terrorist phenomenon
 3. Conclusions
 4. Reference Text and Citations
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Elements of comparative law concerning the drugs illicit use and trafficking

Marin RUIU PhD.¹

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ABSTRACT

In Romania, the legal lawful framework regarding the illicit circuit of the narcotic substances is provided by the Law No. 143/2000 on combating the drugs illicit trafficking. In this regard, in order to ensure the compliance with the legal provisions on narcotic substances, are specifically designated compartments within the police that, according to the duties they have based on the laws in force and through the cooperation with specialists from the Ministry of Health, General Directorate of Customs and with other units of the Ministry of Home Affairs, which have the right and duty to monitor and control the activity with narcotic substances in all the segments of the legal circuit and act to combat the illicit trafficking.

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 2. Some specific aspects related to the illicit production, use and trafficking of drugs in Romania
 3. Elements of comparative law regarding the narcotics trafficking
 4. Conclusions
 5. Reference Text and Citations
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Organizational management within forensic units

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ABSTRACT

This article tackles the elements specific to the organizational management approached at the level of forensic structures. The elements of organizational culture can be found in the life of every individual. Regardless the performed activity - housework or activities specific to the job, regardless the activity environment, the elements specific to the organization influence our daily work, even if we speak either about the family environment, or about the professional one. The specific elements of the organizational management should be considered in any institution, including the forensic ones. The organization and its rules are important because allow us to achieve some objectives, which individually would be impossible to be reached. Article deals with the general elements of organizational management applied to the specificities of forensic structures. Such an approach is necessary because the forensic structures are entities with a special character of the Romanian Police. Many times, activities performing, either we speak about investigation at the crime scene or we speak about expertise, assume the teamwork. The lack of the cooperation based on the principles of organizational management would make the forensic activities to be blocked many times.

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1. Introduction
2. Organization – definition
3. Organizational behavior – an important element of organizational management
4. The necessity to apply the elements of organizational management in the forensic structures
5. Conclusions
6. Reference Text and Citations

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Motivational techniques and strategies within organization

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Manager

Motivation

Performance

Reward

Objective

Everyone in everyday life, meet people or situations that motivate him in certain directions. The human being is mastered by needs, desires, however showed in different actions. If we refer to the organization level, no one undertakes an action without the motivation behind no matter it is pecuniary, psycho-social, moral or professional. Satisfying their personal interests, managers only motivate employees in order to fulfill their objectives in an efficient way through them. But when they do not take appropriate actions to increase the motivational efficiency, the achievement of the organization's goals is more cluttered.

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1. What is motivation?
2. The importance of motivation
3. From motivation to performances
4. How to recognize a man that is not motivated?
5. What are the obstacles in achieving a positive motivation?
6. Where should we start?
7. Conclusions
8. Reference Text and Citations

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The concept of crime committed with violence

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Violence

Crimes

Behavior

Offenses

Criminal law

Encountered in the social, violent offenses committed are material actions that are outward manifestations of the individual expressing his attitude to social values, being punishable by criminal law. Elements of the concept do not differ from elements of the offense, as defined in criminal law, meaning that any act committed with typical human guilt, aimed on the person with its essential attributes, falls within the scope of crimes subject to our approach. Offenses committed with violence are illegal acts involving the use of coercion or the threat of hostilities in order to produce moral or material prejudice or personal integrity of the individual (murder, rape, beatings, injuries etc.) or its property (robbery, destruction, etc.).

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1. Introduction
2. Types of violence
3. Conclusions
4. Reference Text and Citations

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Forensic investigation of computer fraud

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Software

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Piracy

Investigation

Police officers specialized in investigating this type of fraud must know in detail the legal framework applicable and to consider regulatory differences that may arise from the country to country in the case of border checks. In the same way investigator must understand the technical aspects involved in carrying out an investigation in cyberspace. The purpose of checks is to determine what is the damage and to determine who is found guilty of it. In this regard, it will proceed to hearing the injured party.

In most cases the victims do not know the reasons or purposes of the hacker and neither changes that were made to the system. It is therefore obligatory "to freeze" the current situation, by making copies of system ("image backup").

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1. Introduction
2. Stages of fraud investigation
3. Malicious programs and computer viruses
4. Software piracy
5. Conclusions
6. Reference Text and Citations

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