

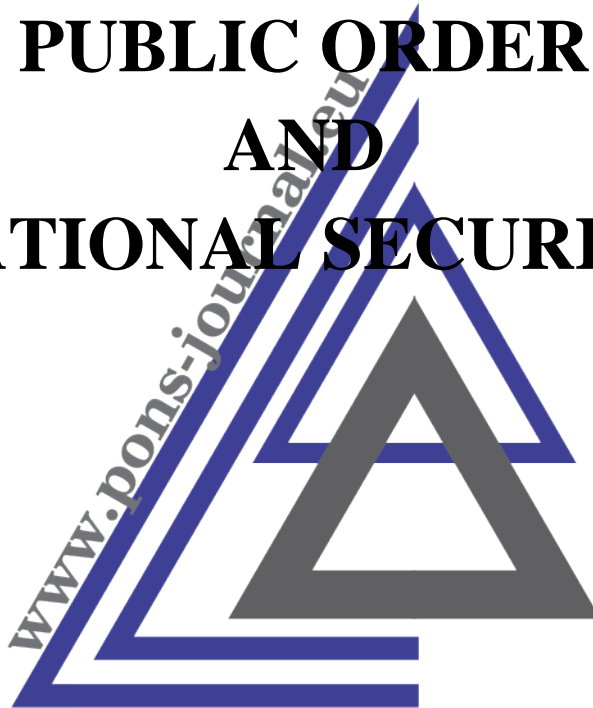
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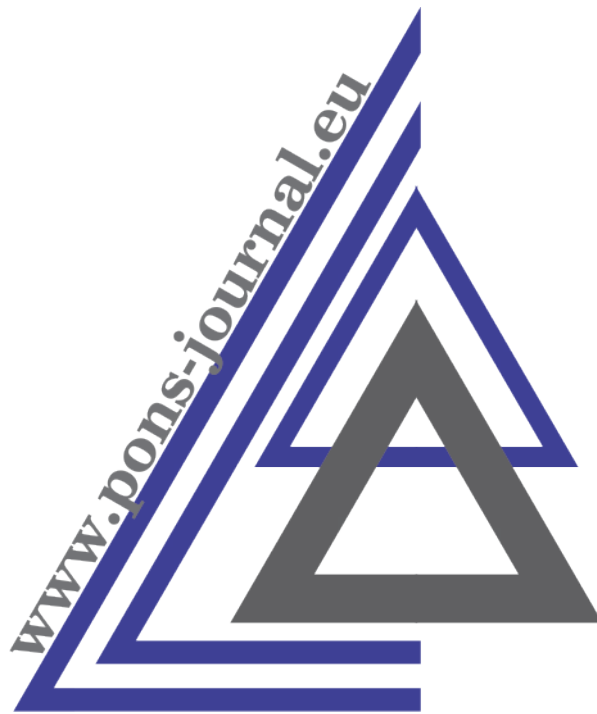


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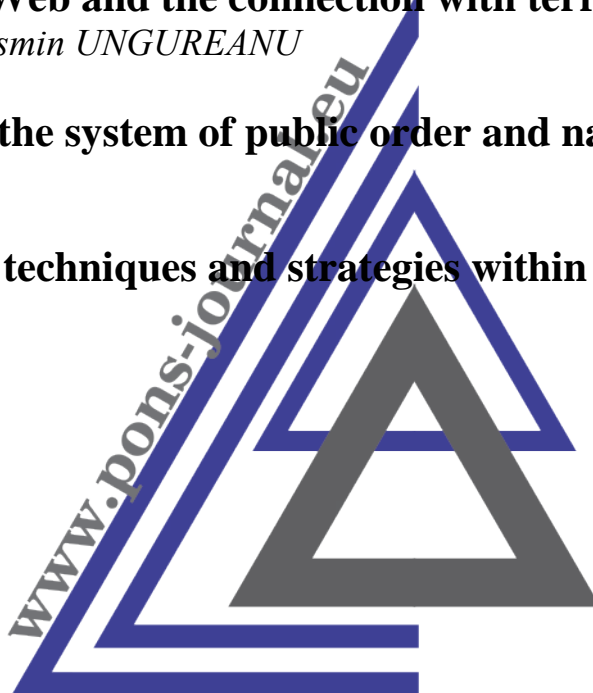
*Marius ANDRIȚA*

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>60. Investigative issues regarding cybercrime</b> <i>Antonela GROPENEANU, Adrian IACOB</i>	.....5
<b>61. Etiology of violence committed crimes</b> <i>Daniel ASANACHE, Adrian IACOB</i>	.....11
<b>62. Conceptual approaches regarding private security companies</b> <i>Alexandru ANASTASESCU , Georgia VOICU</i>	.....21
<b>63. The Hidden Web and the connection with terrorism</b> <i>Marius ANDRIȚA, Cosmin UNGUREANU</i>	.....27
<b>64. Principles of the system of public order and national security</b> <i>Antonela LUNGU</i>	.....31
<b>65. Motivational techniques and strategies within organization</b> <i>Madalina MITIOI</i>	.....37



## Investigative issues regarding cybercrime

Antonela GROPEANU<sup>1</sup>, Adrian IACOB, PhD.<sup>2</sup>

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### ABSTRACT

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#### Keywords

Cybercrime

Fraud

Local area network

Investigation

Issues

Unlike ordinary criminals, criminals on the Internet (hackers) form a special category, a community where the transfer of news in the field is continuously and very rapidly, which makes them stay one step ahead of investigators.

In the case of investigations held in the virtual world of the Internet, the investigator must be familiar with the software, tools and the applications used by testing them in a safe and secure environment before the beginning of actual research.

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### Contents

1. Proper identification and documentation of cybercrime
2. International best practices regarding cyber investigations
3. Cross-border research of cybercrime
4. Necessary equipment for carrying out on-line investigations and cyber-crime research
5. Reference Text and Citations

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## Etiology of violence committed crimes

Daniel ASANACHE<sup>1</sup>, Adrian IACOB<sup>2</sup>

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### ABSTRACT

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Crime

Violence

Etiology

Aggression

Psychological

There are known three types of explanatory models of the aggressive behavior: the biological model based on the notion of instinct; psychological model based on the phenomenon of frustration; social and cultural model.

If for the animal aggression the term of instinct covers the reality of an innate behavior, for humans this term cannot be applied. For human aggression, the term of instinct has been replaced by that of "impulse" which has another meaning than that of the existence of the spontaneous need to attack at certain stimuli.

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### Contents

1. Introduction
2. Human needs as a source of frustration and violence
3. Conclusions
4. Reference Text and Citations

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## Conceptual approaches regarding private security companies

Alexandru ANASTASESCU<sup>1</sup>, Georgia VOICU<sup>2</sup>

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#### Keywords

private security

companies

governmental organism

organizational behavior

manager

The term "private" has multiple senses, but from the current research's point of view, it refers to "provided by an individual or organization or a private entity, and not by a governmental organism or coordinated by the state". In the same sense, of a special importance is also who pays for a certain service, because there can be ambiguities regarded by the situation in which the government is the one that pays for certain services provided by private entities. It is also interesting to analyze the situation in which a policeman or other type of employee in the security domain runs activities after finishing his program in the service of the state, case in which we are obviously dealing with a type of private service.

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### Contents

1. Introduction
2. Conceptual approaches regarding private security companies
3. Conclusions
4. Reference Text and Citations

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## The Hidden Web and the connection with terrorism

Andrița MARIUS<sup>1</sup>, Cosmin UNGUREANU<sup>2</sup>

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#### Keywords

Dark web

Hidden web

Deep web

Surface web

Tor services

### ABSTRACT

Many people consider the internet and the world wide web being synonyms, but they are not. The Web is a portion of the internet and a way for the information to be accessed. In the conceptualization of web, many consider it a multitude of websites accessible through the traditional search engines, like Google or Bing. In any case, this content – known as surface web – is just a portion of the web. The Deep-Web refers to a class of content that is on the internet, but not indexed on the search engines for technical reasons. The information on the Deep Web includes content from the intranet private networks (intern network of corporations, governmental agencies or universities) or commercial databases such as Lexis Nexisor Westlaw. Navigating deeper through the web, Dark Web is Deep Web segment which is intentionally hidden.

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### Contents

1. The structure of the internet
2. The access and navigation on the Dark Web.
3. Communication about and on the dark web
4. Navigation of the Dark Web
5. Illegal activities on the Dark Web.
6. Conclusion
7. Reference Text and Citations

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# Principles of the system of public order and national security

Antonela SOFINET<sup>1</sup>

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### Keywords

principles

public order

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## ABSTRACT

This article deals with the principles of public order and safety. The principles of a system or domain are expressed by a set of propositions that guide to its development, in the perspective of the intentional social values. At the same time, they provide the necessary guarantees and give legitimacy to the actions and measures taken within this field, so that citizens to have the certainty that these are fair and fully within the spirit of the law.

But, in order to extract the elements of potential valorization that characteristic to the field submitted to the research and to highlight their usefulness, we submit for the consideration the principles we appreciate as defining and arguing in an exhaustive manner, the doctrine of public order and safety.

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## Contents

1. Introduction
  2. Principle of legality
  3. Principle of protection the human rights and fundamental freedoms
  4. Principle of public interest priority
  5. Principle of availability and operability
  6. Principle of transparency
  7. Principle of professionalism
  8. Principle of partnership (cooperation)
  9. Principle of dialog
  10. Conclusions
- Reference Text and Citations

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## Motivational techniques and strategies within organization

Elena Roberta Mădălina MITIDOI <sup>1</sup>

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#### Keywords

Migration

humans rights

economic migration

management

migration policies

The migration phenomenon has always been an important issue for the European states due to their geographic position and the historic context which put them in the center of the evolving migration process. In the European Union a common approach of this phenomenon is necessary especially taking into account the present events which took by surprise the whole Europe. A common policy on migration it's hard to achieve but represents a current challenge for the EU Member States.

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### Contents

1. Introduction
2. Chapter/section title
3. Conclusions
4. Reference Text and Citations

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